There are over 3,500 species of native bees in the US. Most are gentle, small and nonstinging. Our native bees are the **most** effective pollinators - more than honeybees! Native bees are extremely valuable for crop pollination. Honeybees are European and form hives which they protect. It is our goal here to provide food, nectar, shelter and nesting areas for our native bees. Bees are constantly under threat from non-native honeybees, birds, spiders, exotic plants, vehicles, disease, chemicals, pavement and lawns. Please do not use any harmful chemicals in your yard to manage for weeds, insects or fungus: learn to create a healthy balance of plants and animals that will keep harmful ones out.

Providing **nesting areas** for bees is important to keep them safe from harm. 60-70% of bees dig tunnels in soil to lay eggs; they will not nest in mulch, so be sure to keep **bare soil areas** in your gardens. About 30% of our native bees use dead limbs to build their nests in. Do not cut down and dispose of all the **dead vegetation** on your property: many insects and animals will use twigs, leaves and logs for protection, nesting or foraging. Bee boxes can be purchased or constructed to attract woodnesting bees.

Bees require sunny areas and protection from strong winds. Bees are attracted to many plants that produce nectar and pollen. Plant these in large and diverse groups to attract a wide variety of bees and other insects. Install plants that bloom at different times of the year, providing nectar and pollen throughout the growing season.

Some Native Plants to Use to Attract and Feed Bees:



Aster species
Beardtongue
Blackhaw
Blue Lobelia
Blue Vervain
Butterflyweed
Cardinal Flower
Common Boneset
Coreopsis
Culver's Root
Cup Plant

Elderberry Golden Alexander Goldenrod species

Grayheaded Coneflower
Horsemint

Ironweed Joe-Pye Weed Meadowsweet Monkey Flower

New England Aster Nodding Wild Onion Purple Coneflower

Redbud

Rose species Serviceberry

Strawberry

Sumac

Sunflower species

Swamp Milkweed

Turtlehead

Virginia Mountain Mint Wild Bergamot

Willow

Most native bees are unlikely to sting. Yellow jackets and other wasps that you often see around garbage, pop cans and picnics <u>are not bees</u> and are <u>not</u> significant pollinators.

B E EautifuL GardenS

Landscaping and Gardening with Bees in Mind



Naturally Native Nursery 20525 Johnson Road South Bend IN 46614 Phone: 419-833-2020

Email: nnn@naturallynative.net Website: www.naturallynative.net

Open by Appointment
Orders accepted by phone or email
Shipping Always Available





For Sale: Bee Boxes for your garden





Text and Photos Copyright by Jan Hunter 2009 Printed on 100% Recycled Paper